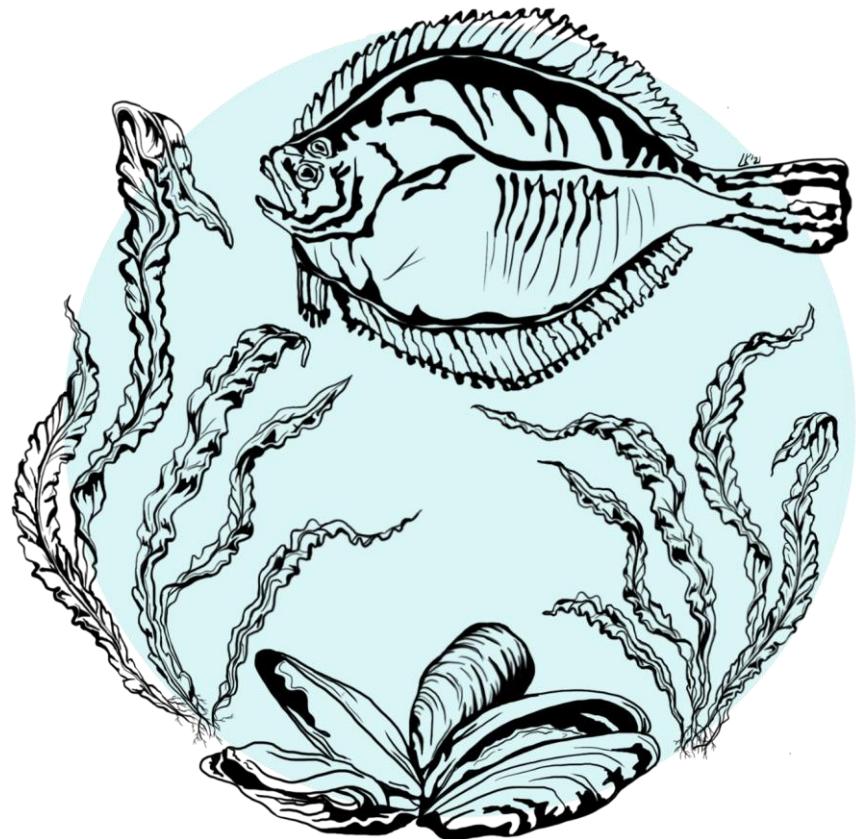


# Kansen voor meerwaardige maricultuur innovatieconcepten in Nederland

Leodie Kruidhof

MSc Bio Inspired Innovation

Project Manager BlueLinked



**Kansen voor** •

Hoe maken we Nederland weer een echte frontrunner op het gebied van ‘water’-innovatie? Ik zie kansen.

**meerwaardige** •

People. Planet. Profit. De nieuwe economie bestaat uit concepten die regeneratief zijn en bijdragen aan het welzijn van mens, dier en planeet.

**maricultuur** •

Zout over zoet. Met een toenemende schaarste van drinkwater zitten onze kansen hem met name in zout water.

**innovatieconcepten** •

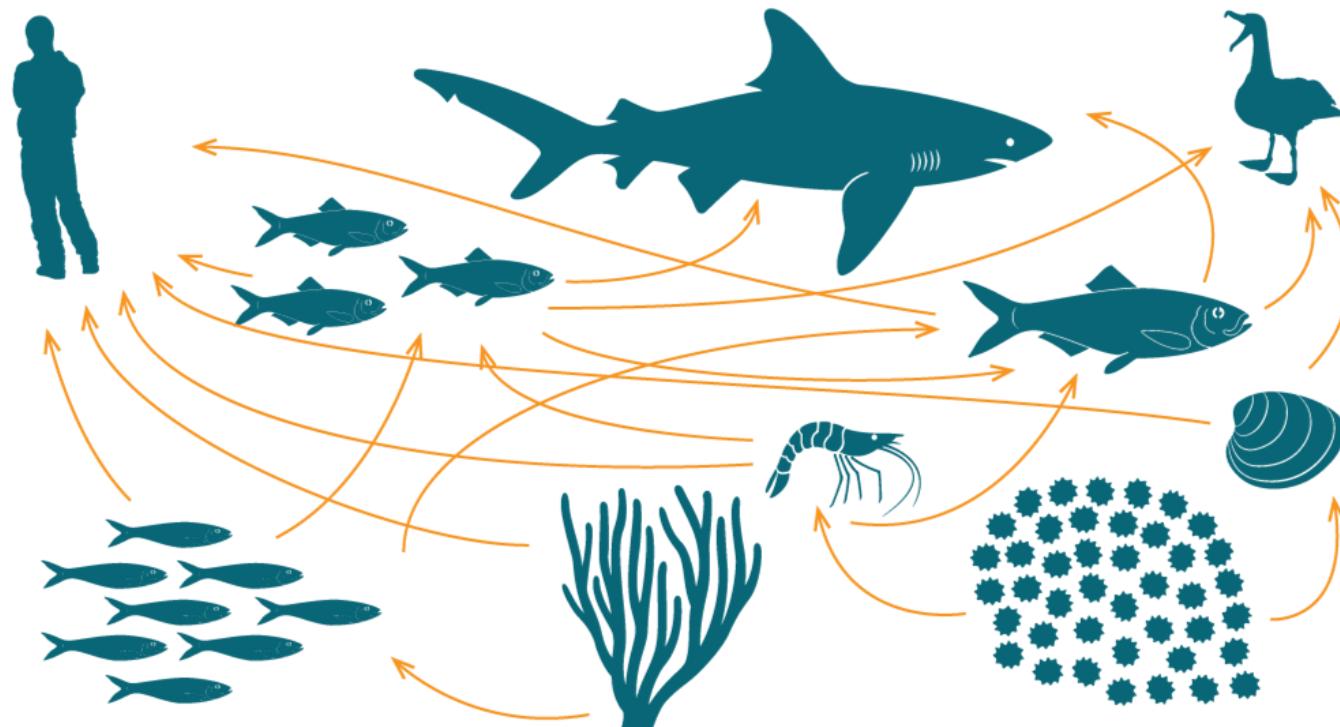
Veel interessante innovaties zoals: dubbele dijken, IMTA, co-cultivatie etc.

**in Nederland** •

Zo’n  $\frac{1}{3}$  van Nederland grenst aan zee (451 km). Als dichtbevolkt land moeten we efficiënt omgaan met onze ruimte.

# Stap 1. Leren van de natuur op systeemniveau

Mission-oriented Innovation System

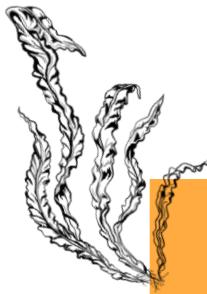


van ecosysteem naar systeemtheorie

System Function	Description	Indicators
<b>SF1 Entrepreneurial activity</b>	Private sector engagement in the industry, including incumbent diversification, start-up activity and full-scale product demonstration.	1) the number of new entrants, 2) the number of diversification activities of incumbent actors, and 3) the number of experiments with the new technology.
<b>SF2 Knowledge generation</b>	Production of knowledge can occur at research institutes, such as polytechnic universities, independent research centres or within private companies in R&D departments. This is known as 'knowledge by searching'. 'Knowledge by doing, using and interacting' occurs through knowledge gained whilst developing commercial projects.	1) R&D projects, 2) patents, and 3) investments in R&D.
<b>SF3 Knowledge diffusion</b>	Knowledge diffusion is the exchange of knowledge and can occur between the varying actors that produce knowledge. It can be facilitated by networking organizations, R&D collaborations or on commercial project collaboration.	1) the number of workshops and conferences devoted to a specific technology topic, and 2) the network size and intensity over time.
<b>SF4 Guidance of the search</b>	Guidance of the search is the visions set forth by either the government in support of a new technology or from within the industry itself.	1) specific targets set by governments or industries regarding the use of a specific technology, and 2) the number of articles in professional journals that raise expectations about new technological developments. (positive vs negative)
<b>SF5 Market formation</b>	Market formation is the concrete establishment of a new market, often mandated by the government in the initial phases of development and support by policy measures, subsidies, tax breaks, etc. Commercial market formation occurs once the technology has matured.	1) the number of niche markets that have been introduced, 2) specific tax regimes for new technologies, and 3) new environmental standards that improve the chances for new environmental technologies.
<b>SF6 Resource mobilization</b>	Public resource mobilization dedicates financial and human resources towards supporting a new technology, such as through tax breaks, subsidies, funding research institutes, etc. Private resource mobilization occurs within companies that either invest in or diversify into a new technology. This can be either human or financial resources.	This function is difficult to map by means of specific indicators over time. In this case the best suited method to create insight in the fulfilment of this function is to detect, by means of interviews, whether or not inner core actors perceive access to sufficient resources as problematic.
<b>SF7 Counteracting resistance to change/legitimacy</b>	Legitimacy is the private, public and civil society acceptance of a new technology. Actors can either resist change or increase legitimacy for new technologies through the formation of networks or coalitions. Such coalitions may lobby for or against specific policies, or more generally place an issue on the political or public agenda.	1) the rise and growth of interest groups and their lobby actions.

# Stap 2. Hoe breng je het systeem in kaart?

Relationship mapping software - genaamd KUMU



## Locatie

Partijen zijn gebonden aan een geografische locatie.

## Categorieën

Bedrijven, NGO's, kennisinstituten, publiek-private samenwerkingen of projecten.

## Tags

**Viskweek, schelpdierkweek, zeewierkweek,**  
visserij, zilte landbouw, slib, natuurbehoud en  
groene energie.



# De Rijke Noordzee

PROJECT



Search

## Mission

Nature development in wind farms, and restoration of the flat oyster.

*A healthy North Sea, source of renewable energy, rich in nature, and full of life. That is our dream.*

## Approach

In close collaboration with the wind sector, hydraulic engineering sector, and science they are building artificial reefs for oysters, tube worms, and Northern horse mussels at various locations in Dutch offshore wind farms.

They are currently working on a blueprint in the shape of a 'toolbox' for nature development in all offshore wind farms. The acquired knowledge will be open source so future projects can be started easily and cost-efficiently.

### Nature conservation

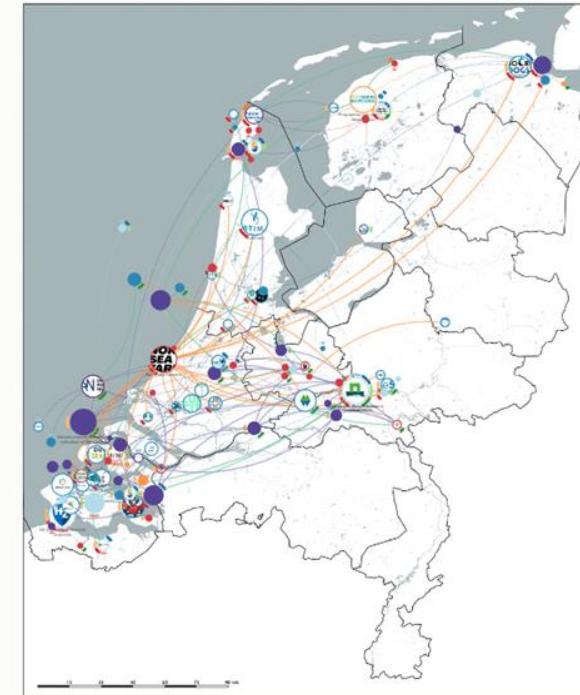
PRIVATE IMAGE

WEBSITE [derijkenoordzee.nl/](http://derijkenoordzee.nl/)LOCATION [ADD LOCATION](#)

+ New field

METRICS

Energy Fish farming Fisheries Nature conservation Saline agriculture Seaweed farming Shellfish farming Sludge



# Viskweek

4 kweekbedrijven op land:

- Kingfish (Zeeland)
- Seafarm (Zeeland)
- BlueLinked (Zuid-Holland)
- NoordOogst Aquaponics (Groningen)

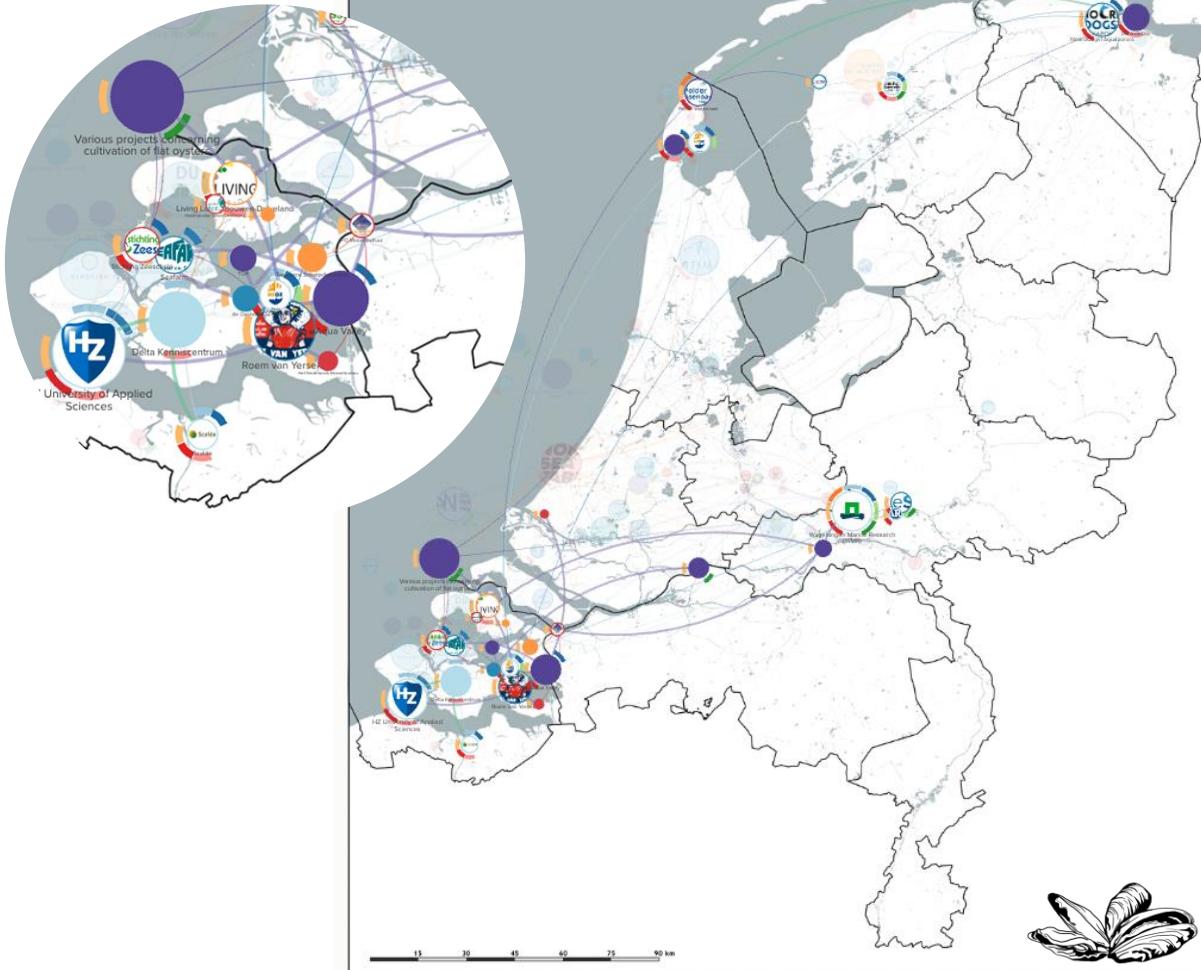


# Schelpdierkweek

## **Veel historie in Zeeland:**

- Veel familiebedrijven
  - Hechte samenwerking met kennisinstellingen en stichtingen
  - Meerdere branche-vertegenwoordigers voor o.a. promoten consumptie

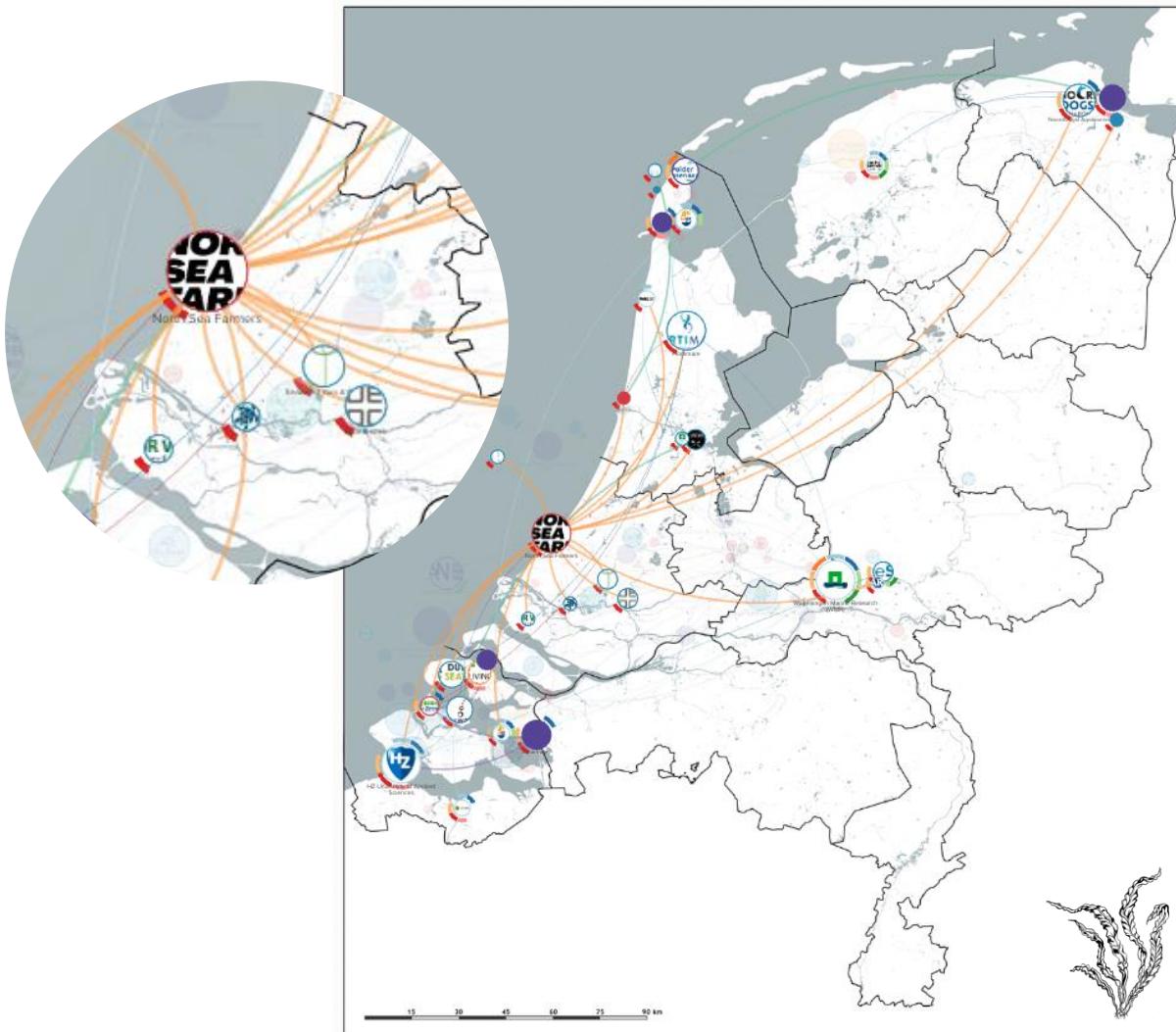
Tegenwoordig steeds meer focus op co-cultivatie.



# Zeewierkweek

## Zeewier is hot & happening

- Meer geografisch verspreid
  - Wordt gekweekt voor verschillende doeleinden
  - Zowel op land als in zee



SF1

Entrepreneurial activity

SF2

Knowledge generation

SF3

Knowledge diffusion

SF4

Guidance of the search

SF5

Market formation

SF6

Resource mobilization

SF7

Counteracting resistance to  
change/legitimacy

# Stap 3. Waar liggen de kansen?

Voorbeelden van meerwaardige  
maricultuur innovatieconcepten:

- Blauwe Polder 1
- Polder Wassenaar
- Dubbele Dijk
- Zeemos

Hoe maken we deze  
innovatieconcepten  
succesvol?

